

Appendix

Table 1. SIGNIFICANT SUPREME COURT RELIGION CLAUSE CASES, 1940-1989

Date	Case Name	Justices and their Votes*								Held?	State Action Challenged (page in text where case discussed)	
1940	Cantwell	CH	HB	FF	JM	WD	BP	SR	HS	OR	U	Conviction for soliciting money without municipal council approval
1943	Barnette	HS	HB	FF	WR	WD	FM	SR	RJ	OR	U	Refusal to exempt child from flag salute
1944	Prince	HS	HB	FF	WR	WD	FM	SR	RJ	OR	C	Refusal to exempt sale of religious magazines from child labor laws
1944	Ballard	HS	HB	FF	WR	WD	FM	SR	RJ	OR	C	Mail fraud conviction for representations about religious experiences
1947	Everson	FV	HB	FF	WR	WD	FM	SR	RJ	HB	C	Reimbursement of bus fares for children attending parochial school
1948	McCollum	FV	HB	FF	WR	WD	FM	SR	RJ	HB	U	"Released time" conducted on school grounds by religious teachers
1952	Zorach	FV	HB	FF	SM	WD	TC	SR	RJ	HB	C	"Released time" conducted off school grounds
1952	Kedroff	FV	HB	FF	SM	WD	TC	SR	RJ	HB	U	Refusal to recognize bishop's right to control church property
1961	McGowan	EW	HB	FF	WB	WD	TC	CW	JH	PS	C	Maryland's Sunday Closing Laws
1961	Braunfeld	EW	HB	FF	WB	WD	TC	CW	JH	PS	C	Refusal to exempt Orthodox Jew from Sunday Closing Laws
1961	Torcaso	EW	HB	FF	WB	WD	TC	CW	JH	PS	U	Requirement that applicant for notary license declare belief in God
1962	Engel	EW	HB		WB	WD	TC		JH	PS	U	Daily recitation of prayers composed by state board of regents
1963	Schempp	EW	HB	AG	WB	WD	TC	BW	JH	PS	U	Statute requiring reading of Bible verses to start each school day
1963	Sherbert	EW	HB	AG	WB	WD	TC	BW	JH	PS	U	Unemployment comp. denied to Sabbatarian for refusal to work
1965	Seeger	EW	HB	AF	WB	WD	TC	BW	JH	PS	U	Conscientious objector required to declare belief in a Supreme Being
1968	Allen	EW	HB	AF	WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	C	Public schools required to loan free textbooks to private schools
1968	Epperson	EW	HB	AF	WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	U	Statute prohibiting teaching of evolution
1969	Hull	WB	HB	AF	WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	U	Use of "departure from doctrine" test in terminating religious trust
1970	Walz	WB	HB	AF	WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	C	Statute granting property tax exemptions to religious organizations
1970	Welsh	WB	HB		WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	U	Requirement-that conscientious objectors have religious belief
1971	Gillette	WB	HB	HB	WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	C	Requirement that conscientious objectors be opposed to all wars
1971	Lemon	WB	HB	HB	WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	U	State subsidies to teachers at private schools
1971	Tilton	WB	HB	HB	WB	WD	TM	BW	JH	PS	C	Federal subsidies to private colleges
1972	Yoder	WB		HB	WB	WD	TM	BW		PS	U	Refusal to exempt Amish from compulsory school attendance law
1973	Hunt	WB	LP	HB	WB	WD	TM	BW	WR	PS	C	State issuance of revenue bonds for Baptist college
1973	Nyquist	WB	LP	HB	WB	WD	TM	BW	WR	PS	U	Tuition reimbursement and tax credits for private schools
1975	Meek	WB	LP	HB	WB	JS	TM	BW	WR	PS	U	Auxiliary services and instructional materials given to private schools

1976 Milivojevich	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR PS	U	State court's requirement of "due process" when defrocking Bishop
1976 Roemer	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR PS	C	Payment of block grants to private colleges
1977 TWA	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR PS	C	Employer's refusal to accommodate Sabbatarian's work schedule despite EEOC regulations
1977 Wolman	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR PS	U	Providing instructional materials and field trips to private schools
1977 Maynard	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR PS	U	Conviction for covering state motto on license plate
1980 Stone	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR PS	U	Requirement that Ten Commandments be posted in each classroom
1981 Thomas	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	Unemployment compensation denied to worker quitting for religious reasons
1981 Widmar	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	University's denial of facilities for groups for religious worship
1981 Lee	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	C	Refusal to exempt Amish from contribution to Social Security system
1982 Larson	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	State registration requirement for charitable organizations receiving less than 50% of revenues from membership
1982 Larkin	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	Statute granting nearby churches veto power over liquor license
1983 Mueller	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	C	Income tax deductions for cost of sending children to private schools
1983 Marsh	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	C	Employment of a chaplain to the state legislature
1984 Lynch	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	C	Expenditure of City funds for nativity scene in Christmas display
1985 Wallace	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	State statute authorizing moment of silent meditation "and prayer"
1985 Thornton	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	State statute requiring accommodation to employee's Sabbath
1985 Gd. Rapids	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	Public schools giving remedial education in private schools (Title I)
1985 Felton	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	U	Public school teachers giving remedial education in private schools
1986 Witters	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	C	Vocational rehabilitation aid for blind student to become pastor
1986 Goldman	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	C	Dismissal for wearing yarmulke in violation of Air Force regulations
1986 Roy	WB LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	WR SO	C	Use of social security number over objection of American Indian parent
1987 Edwards	WR LP	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	AS SO	U	Statute requiring creation science to be taught along with evolution
1988 Lyng	WR	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	AS SO	C	Destruction of Indian worship sites by national forest development
1988 AFLA	WR AK	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	AS SO	C	Federal grants to religious groups for sexuality/parenthood counseling
1989 Bullock	WR AK	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	AS SO	U	Tax exemption limited to religious publications
1989 Allegheny	WR AK	HB	WB JS	TM	BW	AS SO	U	Display of crèche adjacent to County office building

*KEY: INITIALS = Justice voted to hold the state action constitutional
 INITIALS = Justice voted to hold the state action unconstitutional